

Letters from T.S. Eliot to Emily Hale

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with 42 letters

47 MORELANDS TERRACE
NEW BEDFORD
MASSACHUSETTS

Tom B. Knowles
Great Western Sugar Co.
Gunnison, Colorado

Hymns of the Spirit
The Beacon Press

Wise Men Worship
by Mabel Hill -
Houghton Mifflin Co -
Prayers on Other Side

Life
it was given
all things
nothing that he asked for
He was received nothing that he asked for
His prayer is answered
He is most blessed

He asked for riches that he might be happy;
he was given poverty that he might be wise
He asked for power that he might have the
praise of men; he was given weakness that
he might feel the need of God.
He asked for all things that he might

For Courage

O God, with whom nothing is impossible,
grant me that courage which comes only
from perfect union with thee, the
infinite source of all power and
might, so that I may meet whatever
thou dost send me with serenity and peace,
and never fail to think brave thoughts,
to speak brave words, and do brave deeds.
I ask this in the name of him who died
for me, our Saviour, Jesus Christ,

Unanswered Prayer.

He asked for strength that he might
achieve; he was made weak that he might obey.
He asked for health that he might do
greater things. He was given infirmity
that he might do better things.

rom T.S.Eliot,
hamley Wood,
hamley Green,
uildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

EXAMINER 724

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

Letter 105.

Shamley,
1942 January 6th.

Dearest Emily,

I am horrified to think how long it is since I have written. I wrote after my visit to the Richmonds: then the following weekend was spent in Oxford, and I returned rather exhausted to do my small preparations for Christmas and write my letters with the usual small cash gifts. (The Roberts child seems to have been delighted by the clockwork train I sent him - he is the little boy with a passion for trains who particularly admires Skimbleshanks; Janet says by the way that her sister who went to New York with her children (not the one who lives in St. Louis, but one who went over in 1940) has died there. Some of the people who sent children to America or went with them have had unexpected problems in consequence: I never did approve of that emigration). I also wrote to Mrs. Seaverns (to give myself a good mark; to Janes's sister in law, who was evacuated from Chelsea to a hospital in the Midlands and will no doubt die there alone, and various others. Before going to Oxford I had to attend a performance of a Christmas Play (a combination of the York and Wakefield) at Mary Trevelyan's Student House in Gower Street: it was very touching, as the performers were students of mixed nationality: Germans, Czechs, Poles, Hindus and negroes - the best, and very good he was, was the negro who did Herod - how he rolled his eyes and flashed his teeth. So that I got to Oxford after dark, missed my way to Norham Gardens in the darkness, and arrived at the end of dinner. But the house was comfortable and well heated, though the conference was tiring. I was triumphant in getting through all these arduous without catching cold: but got the cold immediately after Christmas, which is the reason for this long silence. While no doubt I was more susceptible from fatigue, the cause I am sure was infection, as I had no chill: Mrs. Flo Jones, sister of the housekeeper Miss James, who looks after my room, had a bad cold, and she indeed is still in bed, perhaps with influenza. My own cold was not a severe one, but kept me in bed with a slight temperature: it did not get very low in the chest. I am to go out this morning for the first time: if I had not got ill I should have been in Oxford tonight, and I am rather glad to be spared that. I go up to town for one night only, by the doctor's permission: to attend my book committee and talk about religious education to a group of London clergy assembled by Demant after lunch on Thursday. If I suffer no ill effects from this short visit I go up again, on Monday next week, as I have promised to spend that night with the Desmond Mac Carthys in Hampton - they live in Garrick's Villa near where the Tandys used to be.

Your letter of the 22nd arrived this morning - I am sorry to think that if I had written the day after Christmas, when I meant to, you might have that in a day or two. This and your last letter are the only two I have had from anybody since the American War began. What I am afraid of for you and for my family is a sharp rise in prices: in Britain they have been kept down fairly well, especially in foodstuffs, and with the rationing, the conversion of industry and the limitation of imports etc. there are not so many ways of spending money. (When one has to take anybody to a restaurant and offer wine one's purse notices it: I entertained the Subercazeaux (the charming Chileans) just

before Christmas - they were extremely tactful and refused the more expensive food and drink, and have presented me with a lot of cigarettes and three boxes of Chilean matches for Christmas! I also received a box of cigars (good cigars are of course a rarity too), a blotter, a pot of honey, a honeycomb, and three ties! but I fear that there is only one lady who can choose ties, for of these one was green (a colour I dislike for myself) one yellow (impractical and only possible with a tropical light suit) one red with white dots (ugly). And AT LAST I am able to give you the size of my foot: I was always remembering about it and forgetting just when there was an inchtape handy, and then after I did measure I remembered it always expeept when writing to you: it is not quite deserving of the name foot, because it is $11\frac{1}{2}$ inches. I am still wearing, by the way, two pairs which Margot Clement made me in 1933, and three pairs which Christina Morley made me in 1934 and 35: much darmed now of course; but handmade ones do wear wonderfully compared to bought ones, and are also more comfortable. But, as I started to say, the keeping down of prices is probably a much bigger problem in a country like America; and the regulation is no doubt more difficult there because war does not come home to the imagination of the mass of people so quickly in so large a country so remote from the actual scenes of war, as in a country which might be invaded at any moment, and in which everyone has had experience of air raids. So I am afraid that people with modest incomes will feel the pinch, professional and academic folk and those with small private incomes. We have been distressed by the magnitude of the American losses on men in the Pacific. I hope that the appointment of Wavell is well received: you know I met him once and was very favourably impressed by him at the time, though I had no idea (in 1937) how important he ~~was~~ to become. (I also had a gift of some very superior American toilet paper from John Hayward).

Your last letter before Christmas gave me great pleasure. There are so many people whom one enjoys very much seeing a little of, a few whom one enjoys very much seeing a good deal of, but it is only one person whom one could bear to be with all the time. (That is why, when one is not living alone, it is better to move about regularly as I do). Not that frintion would be out of the question: but it is one thing to be annoyed with someone sometimes about particular matters, and another thing altogether just to feel, without any cause for irritation whatever, that you just cannot bear that personality any longer - which is what I feel with everybody I know after a time, and I don't except my relatives.

I have missed New Year's Day and Epiphany for the second time: I got to church of course on Christmas morning (it is difficult to see a church so crowded on that day without being vexed by the thought of so many people who are there and could come at other times and don't): the little village early communion all the more impressivve by taking place in complete darkness except for the altar candles. There is twilight, but not dawn, on the way back. I hope you will be able to give a good report of yourself on your return, and not be overtired. The first effect of war is to make one want to undertake too much, and ignore the need for rest and recreation: but remember that this may go on for a long time, and you will need rest and care more than ever - and your regular work is more important in the long run than outside activities.

Lovingly for 1942

Tom

of some very special American coffee (from John's yard).
no idea (in 1957) how important it was to become. (I also had a gift
from the acquaintance of travel in with received; you know I got him
by the magnitude of the American faces on me in the field. I hope
people will prefer this will feel the same, educational and state-
in which everyone has had experience of his father. So I am afraid this
degrees of war, as in a country which might be involved in any manner, and
people as a whole in a country a country to remember from the details
their people war does not come back to the imagination of the sea of
country like America; and the realization is no longer more difficult
say, the passing down of ideas is probably a much more difficult
to people, and the idea of one's own people. But, as I started to
and I am sure I remember it always, when you have to your
it and forgetting that when there was an Indian, and that
am sure to give you the size of my foot; I was always remembering about
through the field of red with the same (only). And I am sure I
one side the other (yellow) and yellow (impractical and impossible with
of money, a photograph, and newspaper; but I feel that there is only
box of cigars (good cigars are of course a variety too), a picture, a box
and three boxes of "All-American" for Christmas! I also received
-especially food and drink, and I was given a lot of things
before Christmas - they were very lovely, especially the Indian things.

relatives.
what I feel with everybody I know after a time, and I don't expect my
ever, that you must have seen that personally any longer - what is
thing about that just to feel, without any sense for that. I was
be annoyed with someone sometimes about particular matters, and another
not that variation would be one of the questions; but it is one thing to
one in not living alone, it is better to have good neighbors as I do.
person whom one could count on to be with all the time. (That is why, when
whom one enjoys very much, has a good deal of, but it is only one
are so many people whom one enjoys very much, a little of, a few
There
your last letter about Christmas, we were very pleased.

activities.
and your remark is very important to me, and I am sure
to on for a long time, and you will need rest and sleep, and ever-
I know the need for rest and sleep; but remember that this way
The first effect was to make you want to undertake too much, and
give a good receipt of yourself on your return, and not be over-
twilight, but not dark, on the way back. I hope you will be able to
place in a quiet place, except for the first condition. There is
the little village early in the morning, the most important by taking
any people who are there and could come at other times and see it;
which is placed on that day which is being vexed by the fact of so
not to appear of course on Christmas morning (it is difficult to see a
I have mixed new leaves for the second time.
I

from T.S.Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,

22 Paradise Road,

NORTHAMPTON,

Massachusetts,

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

EXAMINER 1568

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

Letter 106.

Shamley,

12 January 1942.

Dear Sir,

I have not much to report of myself. I was up for only one night last week, by the doctor's orders, motoring out to the De la Mares' (he has his car in use about one week out of the month) for the night and back in the morning, gave my informal talk to the group of clergy at St. Edward's House after lunch, and returned for the weekend to finish a draft of my paper on the meaning of culture (next weekend I must begin my lecture for Glasgow). I took no harm from going up, and hope that I shall now be free from colds for some time. I go this afternoon to Hampton (from Guildford via Surbiton) to spend one night with the Mac Carthys and go on to town tomorrow morning: I am not particularly keen to make an extra one-night visit, but one cannot refuse all invitations. Then another two nights with the De la Mares: the Fabers are, I believe, back again, but only just settling in and have all their family with them, and I do not like to add to the housekeeping difficulties when there are so many. The De la Mares are alone for the first time, but in such a large house are not likely to remain so indefinitely. The children become, gradually, very friendly. Going there, from time to time has the advantage that I cannot make any evening engagements in town.

No letter from you since that of December 22, but I never expect to hear quite regularly during the vacation. I think I like the fuller face view the best, as looking more like you. I was disappointed at first not to see a new costume in the picture: but there is something to be said for a photograph in a jacket which I recognise and have walked with.

Yours truly
Tom

12 January 1942

Handwritten signature

I have had much to report of course. I was not only one
 year but was, by the doctor's orders, hospitalized for the De
 (the first and last in the hospital gave my father's name to
 group of eleven at St. Francis' once after lunch, and returned for
 the weekend to finish a double my paper on the reading of course
 (next weekend I must explain I believe in the way). I look no
 thing going up, and hope that I shall now be able to go home
 time. I do have a letter from my father (via my sister)
 to spend one night with the se at home and no of a team for
 normal. I am not particularly keen to make an extra one-night visit
 but one cannot refuse all invitations. I then another two nights with
 the De is great: and I believe, both again, but only last
 anything in all have all these family with her, and I do not like
 add to the household difficulties when there are so many. The
 De is very nice alone for the first time, but I must have some
 are not likely to remain so indefinitely. The children become, some
 ally, very friendly. I am sure that this is the end of the
 and I cannot make any evening and nights in town.

We will be from you since last of December 22, but I never expect
 to hear quite regularly during the vacation. I think I like the
 rather than view the best, as looking more like you. I was disappointed
 at first but to see a new creature in the other; but there is something
 to be said for a photograph in a book which I recognize and have
 liked with.

Handwritten signature

from T.S.Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,

22 Paradise Road,

NORTHAMPTON,

Massachusetts,

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

EXAMINER 1533

51-1473—G.W.D.

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

19 January 1942.

Dearest Emily,

I still have no letter from you to report your Christmas vacation: which I hoped for. I do hope that you did not get overtired with family duties, or which many short visits. I had a very kind letter from Uncle John, of Dec. 4, which gave me much pleasure; a letter from Meg Nason (did I mention this?) and yesterday a belated cake from her - I mean that she promised it but was unable to send one before - not that it has taken all this time on the way - a very palatable one. She writes that they have been as busy as ever, and seems to have her mother still with her - I fear that this is an additional responsibility that she has taken on. The news from the far east continues to give the chief anxiety. The American forces in the Philippines appear to have been doing very gallantly. And to-day I have a Christmas box from Marion, with supplies which have given great pleasure to Mrs. M. (whom I have not seen for a fortnight, as she has been in bed with a cold.

Last week involved a good deal of travel, as I went up on Monday afternoon to Hampton. The Garrick's villa where the Mac Carthys live is a rather fine building, which speaks well for Garrick's profits as an actor-manager: nice rooms, with Adam and Wedgwood decorations - I should think about the beginning of the last century (I don't know when Garrick died). But being converted into flats means that you have to go through the library to get from your bedroom to the bathroom, and that sort of thing. On my way up to London stopped at Harrod's and bought a pair of practical winter boots with rubber soles and fleece linings, very warm, and useful during the week, as I motored with Dick to and from Much Haddam each night and morning. There played vingt-et-un, a new game to me, but won enough to defray most of my expenses at poker. Tomorrow return to the Fabers', and must be up for four nights: tomorrow I broadcast to India, on Tennyson and In Memoriam, for the Umbrella Man; Friday I must speak on "Poetry and Drama" at a lunch of the Authors' Club (goodness knows who the Authors are, the Revd. Vincent Howson, chief actor in The Rock in 1934, got me into this engagement) and on Saturday morning (most annoying time) a meeting of the Sword of the Spirit Council. I had forgotten all about the broadcast, and was reminded of it just in time: it meant spending most of this weekend with Tennyson, and the rest on doing a little more to my essay on Culture and Religion. (Still my copies of Kipling have not runed up: the first printing was sold out before I secured them, and I have to wait till the second impression - no reviews so far, either, except a long one in the New Statesman, which treated me quite pleasantly but repeated all the old objections to Kipling which I had attempted to controvert in my introduction). On my return to Shamley I must get down seriously to the Glasgow lecture. I have also written, to oblige my young men (or so I suppose them to be) of the Partisan Review, a few comments on Van Wyck Brooks whom I remember at Harvard as a very charming person, but who has been talking very foolishly and unwisely about literature. I have also been re-reading the works of James Joyce for the purpose of

a small volume of selections from his prose - rather an interesting task. A less interesting task is to produce a selection of the stories of Saroyan. If you have come across the work of that energetic Armenian-Californian, it will amuse you to know that I am the Saroyan expert in this country: having written the advertisements for most of his books, and already prepared a half-crown selection - the new one is to be a full size book. How I got this position I don't know, but probably at the beginning we thought that he was going to be a different kind of writer from what he is. After some years of absorbing his work, I find it extremely boring. I wonder how long the New York public will go on attending his plays. His peculiar combination of humour, pathos and cheek becomes monotonous.

All this is to prove that I am not idle, although perhaps not very useful. I have also, to oblige Michael Roberts, helped to judge a competition for the Belgian magazine published in London - translation of two poems of Verhaeren into English. The reward for this was an expensive lunch given us by the Belgians. As I do not know any Dutch, Norwegian or Polish I hope this will not happen again, though there is still "La France Libre".

I am longing for your news. Stick to your job and don't go enlisting in the Women's Auxiliary Forces!

*Your loving
Tom*

*I hope my Christmas cable
to Commonwealth Avenue
arrives in time.*

a small volume of selections from his prose - rather an interesting
task. A less interesting task is to produce a selection of the
style of the novel. If you have some choice, the work of the
style of the novel, it will show you how far the
novel has come in this country. I have written the advertisement
most of his books, and already prepared a half-dozen selections - the
new ones to be a full size book. Now I hope this position I shall
know, and possibly of the position we should take he was going to
be a different kind of writer from what he is. After some years of
studying his work, I find it extremely difficult. I wonder how long
the New York edition will be on the market this day. His position
of education of the new, rather than the other becomes important.

All this is to prove that I am not idle, although perhaps not
very useful. I have also, to edit the "Journal of the
the competition for the British Academy and in London.
translation of two books of verse into English. The reward for
this was an expensive lunch given by the readers. As I do
not know any other, however, or that I hope to see will not happen
again, though there is still a France time.

I am looking for your news. Stick to your job and don't re-
sist in the women's Auxiliary Force!

John Galsworthy

*I hope my Christmas letter
to your mother and
sister is the*

from T.S.Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Windsor, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

EXAMINER 0574

51-1071—G.W.D.

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

EXAMINED / 274

Letter 108.

Shamley,
26 January 1942.

Dearest,

I still have no news of you since Christmas, but as I myself allowed two weeks to elapse when I had a cold, I have no right to complain yet, though I must feel some anxiety. I wish to hear anything you can tell me of how the war affects daily life. A year ago and more, I was not able to tell you much about the war in London, lest my letters might be delayed by censorship. But I want to know how the war has affected the college, whether it is expected (with the new taxation as well) to diminish enrolment, and any unusual activities brought about. It is curious how accustomed one has become to the changes in London - once the debris is cleared up: though the City, with St. Paul's standing alone in a clear area, is always an impressive reminder.

I had a long week in town, and a very short weekend here for the things I had to do. I broadcast again to India on Tuesday; addressed the Authors' Club (on Poetic Drama) after a lunch on Friday, and attended a meeting of the Sword of the Spirit Committee on Saturday: so I have only done a few office jobs (like the Joyce selections) and outlined my Glasgow lecture, and off I go again tomorrow morning, but this week return on Thursday, to work on Glasgow for four days, and then to Oxford for a night. Tomorrow I am to dine with the Martin Brownes, who have been giving their plays, I believe, in the neighbourhood of London. Mrs. Mirrlees is still kept to her bed, and I have not seen her: it is very hard for her, just at this time when she is in poor health, to have the new anxiety over Lybia on top of the general anxiety which we all feel about the far East.

I have had nothing from my family either this last week, so there may have been some delay. And now it is announced that there are American troops in Northern Ireland. If I do not hear from you during this coming week I shall cable.

*Lovingly
Tom*

20 January 1942

Letter 107

Handwritten signature

I am sorry to hear of your illness, and as I myself
 allowed two weeks to elapse when I was a child, I have a right to
 complain that I should have been told sooner. I wish to hear
 from you soon, but no of how the war will be. A year
 has gone, and I was not able to tell you about the war in Lon-
 don, and how I have been delayed by circumstances. But I want
 to know how you are, and how the war is going. I have
 written the new taxation system, to which I have added one
 and a half million pounds. It is a curious how a hundred
 has come to the end of the war - once the war is over, it
 is a matter of time, with the standing stone in a distance, in
 time of the war.

I had a long, and a very good, week here for
 the first time in a long time. I received a letter from
 the "London Evening Standard" (on the 10th) about the
 day, and I had a meeting of the "London Evening Standard"
 on Saturday, and I gave a few minutes (see the paper
 self) and I had my first lecture, and I was in
 my own mind, but this week, on Thursday, I was in
 for four days, and then on Friday, I was in
 the with the "London Evening Standard", who have been giving
 believe, in the neighbourhood of London. The "London Evening
 Standard" has been very good, and I have not seen them, but
 in the "London Evening Standard", to have the "London Evening
 Standard" on top of the "London Evening Standard", which we all feel about the
 day.

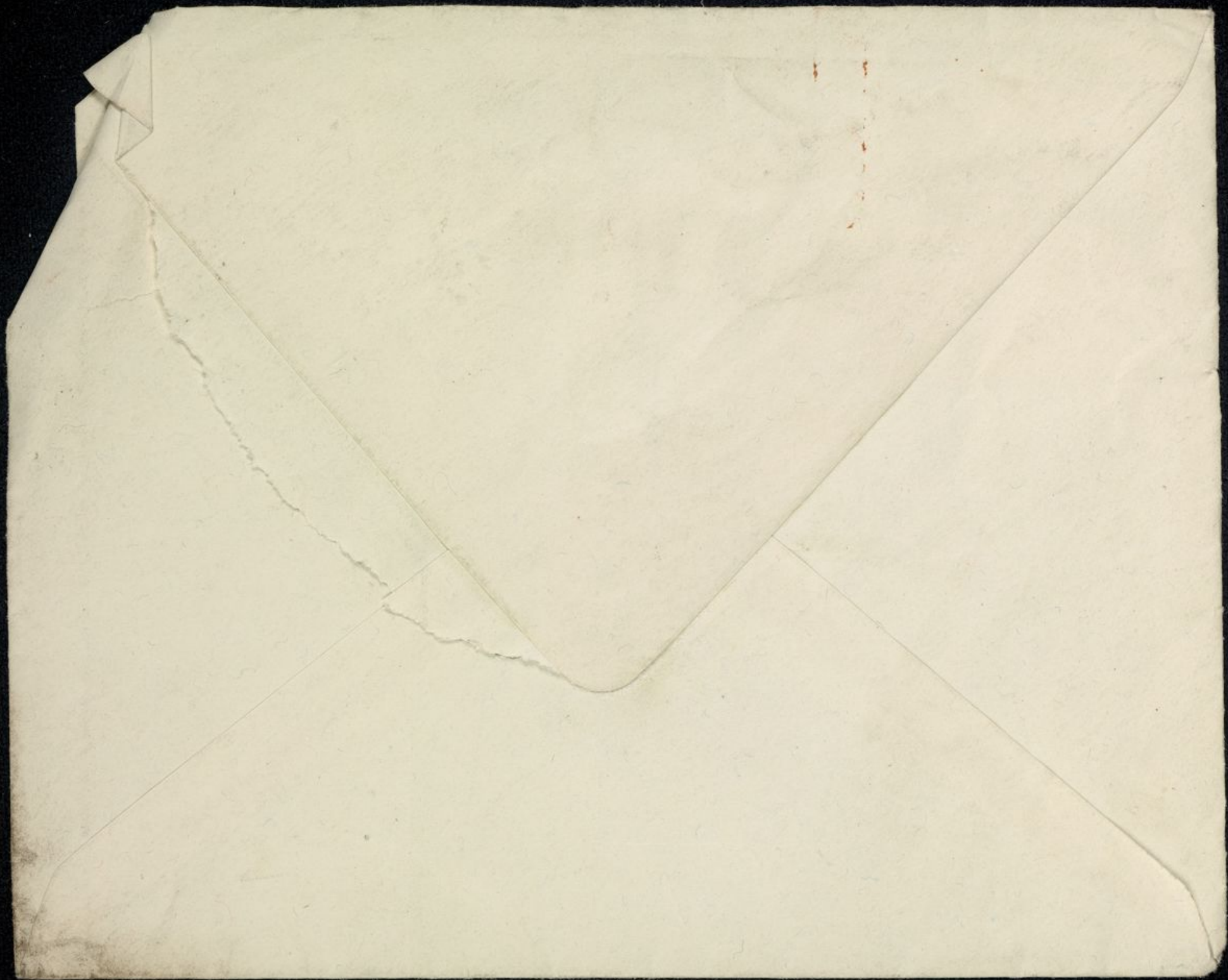
I am a little better from my illness, but I still
 have not been very well. I am now in a hospital, and I
 am very glad to hear from you. I do not know how
 you are, but I hope you are well.

Handwritten signature

from T.S.Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.



Letter 109.

Shamley,
Candlemas: 2 February 1942.

Sencourt,

I was very glad to get your unnumbered letter of January 1st, which arrived at the beginning of the week. I was discomfited to learn that my cable arrived two days after Christmas, as I had sent it off two days before Christmas: but am glad that it arrived while you were still there. The Perkins's perhaps expect something better in the way of photography than I do: I am contented if it has some reminder in it, and is reasonably far from being a caricature. But they certainly are not your best: but very few photographs of anybody are ever good, except those taken in childhood. I was glad to see that you were writing from New Bedford, as that visit always seems to be relatively restful. It must have been strange to find the Hinkleys going through the same operation in which we assisted Miss Sunderland-Taylor!

On Tuesday I had dinner with the Brownes at the Etoile, which you may or may not remember. They seemed in good health and spirits, and Henzie produced a number of photographs of the very Jewish-looking boys, growing up at their school near Philadelphia. I disapproved of children being sent in that way, especially boys of just that age: I saw no evidence however that the Brownes had yet come to regret the step. But I wonder whether boys who have spent just those years in America will ever be fitted to live in England again: the difference in the educational standards alone will prove a serious handicap if they return. The Brownes' life is a hard one, but with Martin's physique, temperament and views is probably much the best solution of the wartime situation for him, and he can feel that he is doing some good and bringing pleasure to a good many. They spoke again of course of the difficulty of renewing their repertory - there being so very few suitable good plays; and they hope that I will write one for them.

As last weekend was spent in finishing off my essay on Cultural Values, so this was spent on the Glasgow lecture on the Music of Poetry. I have written it out, and think that with a little polishing, and a few illustrations to break the monotony it will do. That puts me really ahead of my schedule, and I should be able soon to start my Classical Association address and get it out of the way well before the date of the performance. I want, however, to try to write a small poem or epigram on the Indian Troops in Africa, for Cornelia Sorabji's Indian Red Cross Book: she ran into a bus or something, poor soul, being blind as a bat; and is lying in Charing Cross Hospital with a fractured thigh.

I was very sorry that you could not see Henry and Theresa, as I had heard that she had not been very well: high blood pressure. I worry about them because I do not think that either has very much notion of how to take care of the other: they are both very gentle and goodnatured and have not the slightest control over each other.

I go tomorrow to Oxford for the C.N.L. meeting, and stay with the Livingstones as usual. (Robert Sencourt, who is an excellent person but somewhat insensitive, and who has been staying near by the Duke of Alba, has forced his company on me for the journey as

February 1942
Cambridge

Letter 109

Handwritten signature

I was very glad to get your letter of January 1st. I was disappointed to hear that you had not yet received my letter of the 15th. I had sent it to you by cable and it was not received until the 25th. I am sorry that you were still in the way of your work. I am disappointed if it has some of the way of your work. I am sorry that you were still in the way of your work. I am sorry that you were still in the way of your work.

On Monday I had dinner with the group at the little, which was very good. They seemed to be very good. I had dinner with the group at the little, which was very good. They seemed to be very good. I had dinner with the group at the little, which was very good. They seemed to be very good. I had dinner with the group at the little, which was very good. They seemed to be very good.

As I mentioned in my letter of January 1st, I was very glad to get your letter of January 1st. I was disappointed to hear that you had not yet received my letter of the 15th. I had sent it to you by cable and it was not received until the 25th. I am sorry that you were still in the way of your work. I am sorry that you were still in the way of your work.

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Reading, where he entrains for Wells to spend a week with the Bishop - I wonder whether they want him). Then two nights in London. The present situation is a great strain, especially with Mrs. M. who is so old and frail, worrying about her son in Lybia: under the present conditions, and indeed in general, it is a great relief to have a perfectly sane person like Mrs. Behrens living here. My copies of Kipling have at length arrived, and I shall be sending you off a copy this week. I still think my essay rather good, and I want you to read it!

I have to see Ashley Dukes this week to see him about a film offer for Murder made by an Austrian refugee connected with a British film company. He is very plausible, and seems to have the most intelligent ideas about how it should be done: but he said he meant to get Henry Moore the sculptor to do the setting: but Moore, whom I saw last week (in the company of the Kenneth Clarks) seemed to know nothing about it. On the whole, my feeling is against letting it be filmed at all. Next week I have to recite East Coker on an occasion to celebrate the appearance of the translation into Czech: the proceeds of the sale (to Czechs, of course) for the benefit of the Czechs.

Your loving Tom.

from T.S. Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Pale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

EXAMINER 1014

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

Shamley,

Letter 110.

9 February 1942.

Dear Sir,

Your letters of the 12th and 19th January, both numbered 114, arrived simultaneously, and the further news was welcome. I feel that if you think of asking for leave in order to do war work you should keep in mind that the war may last for a considerable time - this, both in relation to the future of teaching for you, and in considering what kind of war work to take up. Just because it was "war work" it would not necessarily be worth your leaving Smith for, or, or suitable to your abilities. To find the right war job - in which one's own talents and experience would be useful - is by no means easy: it takes time, obstinacy, and knowing one's own mind; things which look useful at first sight often turn out to be futile; and when you have got into the wrong job it is not always easy, with the complicated machinery involved, to get out of it. I am glad now that no Ministry wanted me, because I think it would be a very peculiar job in which I could be more useful than in going on with my ordinary work.

On the other hand, I am unsettled by what you say about your work, and wondering why the girls are generally less satisfactory and sympathetic than those you had in California and Milwaukee. Perhaps you will explain this more fully, or perhaps it is one of those intangibles which cannot express themselves properly on paper. Meanwhile, I must warn you again against taking on too much! with the S.P.C.A. (the poem amused me). The chief use for female ARP wardens in my area was for the telephone work from the posts - important work at that; but the women there were full time and of course took regular night shifts; in some areas I think women do patrol work as well. Find out what you would be wanted to do first, and make sure that it is something that you can combine with your other work: meanwhile it is useful to learn about stirrup pumps and fires etc. An ordinary ARP course did not and could not teach very much about First Aid: I think a First Aid course might be more useful. There have been many surprises, but I should still be surprised if Northampton was raided!

I have also thought with concern about the possible rise in cost of living for you: and of course that would affect you most painfully in affecting your mother. So you were quite right not to cable to me at Christmas.

I spent my night at Oxford - this time, owing to illness among the domestic staff, I was put in college - the first time for ages that I have been separated from the baths by a quad, as the guest room at Magdalene has a bathroom besides it; and again escaped without catching cold, as I am really much more robust this winter. I have finished my paper for Glasgow, and have done some verses for Cornelia Sorabji's Indian Red Cross Book! but I shall keep them for a week to assure myself that they are good enough. I had a letter from Henzie, after seeing them, to say that she had had a charm-

Your letters of the 12th and 14th January, both numbered 114, arrived simultaneously, and the latter news was welcome. I feel that if you had of writing for leave in order to do what you should keep in mind that the war was just for a couple of years - this, being in relation to the future of education for you, and in particular, kind of work to take up. That because it was "war work" it would not be considered as your leaving a position, or as a break in your life. To have the right war job - in what you would do, and experience would be useful - it is no matter how long, continuity, and knowing one's own mind; it was when you had a larger amount of time to be useful; and when you have got into the work, to be as not always easy, with the somewhat machinery involved, to get out of it. I am glad that you have found me, because I think it would be a very desirable job in which I could do some useful work in going on with my ordinary work.

On another hand, I am interested by what you say about your work, and wondering why the girls are generally less satisfied and enthusiastic than those you had in California and elsewhere. Perhaps you will explain this more fully, or perhaps the one of those things which cannot be as a general property on your side. I am sure that you really enjoyed taking on the work with the C.A. (the four hundred no). The child has for the time being a very good and for the telephone work from the boys - important work at that, but the work done was in the end of course look towards that matter; in some cases I think women do better work as well. I find out what you would be wanted to do first, and take care to do it as you think that you can combine with your other work; meanwhile it is useful to learn about things done and first etc. An ordinary day course did not do much for me very much about first etc. I think a first etc course might be more useful. There have been many suggestions, but I should still be interested in your own view.

I have also thought with concern about the possibility of cost of living for you, and of course that would affect you most particularly in living your money. So you were quite right to be careful at this time.

I spent my winter at Oxford - this time, owing to illness on the domestic side, I was out at college - the first time for years that I have been separated from the boys by a week, as the guest room at Mansfield, as a barrister, decided in; and again, I was out at Mansfield, and I am really much more about this winter. I have finished my paper for Glasgow, and have done some verses for Mansfield's and in the past I shall keep them for a year to see what they do for you. I had a lot of fun from Mansfield, after seeing them, to say that the boys were

ing letter from you; and I have sent you off a copy of Kipling and one of The Little Book of Modern Verse. This weekend I shall start to think about my Classical Association address. I have written to the Pounds' boy, who is at school at Charterhouse (Godalming is not far) and, after consulting the Headmaster, am suggesting that he might come over to Shamley to lunch one Sunday. I gather that he is rather a solitary boy, and not very happy: and his family background is certainly peculiar. Of what has become of his parents, who lived in Italy (and who, I regret to say, admired the régime in that country) I have not the slightest idea - I imagine that the boy was provided for by his grandmother before she died, as he is looked after by the family solicitors.

With my fond love

One of the worst photographs of you I have, unfortunately, is the one taken with Boerre.

the letter from you and I have sent you off a copy of it. I hope
 one of the little boys of the school. This morning I shall
 to think about my physical condition. I have written to
 the female boy, who is at school. He is very happy and
 (and) after consulting the doctor, he has decided to
 like come over to spend a few days. I shall be
 in a few days. He is very happy and very healthy. I shall
 in a few days. He is very happy and very healthy. I shall
 grow as rapidly as possible. I shall be in the country
 who lived in Italy (and) who I want to see. I shall be
 that country. I have not yet decided. I shall be
 the country. I have not yet decided. I shall be
 after by the family doctor.

I am, dear Sir,
 Yours faithfully,
 J. M. W. Turner

one of the worst photographs of you I have, unfortunately, is
 the one taken with Poore.

From T.S.Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

51-8958—W.N.

P.C. 90

OPENED BY
EXAMINER 4092

Letter 111.

Shamley,

16 February 1942.

Before I forgot it, may I ask you to ask Dr. Perkins a question: I am so in arrears with correspondence that I have to spare a letter when I can. A man in Cambridge (Cambs.) has written to ask me, for some book he is writing, a question about Edward Everett. He says that E.E. Hale in writing about Everett, says that he was "Unitarian minister in Brattle Street, Boston, for a year before he was 20". This man says, isn't Brattle Street in Cambridge? He also asks where Everett was at school. I am sure that Dr. Perkins could answer both questions out of his head. As there is no church in Brattle Street, Cambridge, I suppose there is a Brattle Street in Boston: is that where the Old South Church is?

I have no letter from you this week. I had to be up in town for three nights last week — with Ashley Dukes's rather subdued male party to celebrate the appearance of his memoirs, which are not, I must say, very exciting from what I have read in the Theatre Arts Magazine, which you probably see; and a small dinner given by Wm. Empson (speaking of Empson, I have just heard from Theresa that Ivor Richards has been very ill with a particularly severe appendicitis), he was not yet out of danger). I am annoyed by having to be up three nights this week also; because I shall have to go up again on Sunday afternoon, to spend the night in town so as to take the early train for Glasgow. Tomorrow I read to the Czechs. I will write a line on Saturday again, because I don't know when I shall be back from the North; I shall certainly be there for two nights, and perhaps four. So I shall not be in London at all next week. After that I shall probably have no more travels until I go to Cambridge in the middle of April. I am now half way through my Cambridge address, but shant be able to do any more of it for a fortnight.

The news has been very troubling lately, and it is difficult to put one's mind on to anything else. If the war seems likely to last for a long time, I must hope that I can get sent to America on some business before it is over: though I cannot imagine what sort of business it could be that I could be chosen for! I dare say that I don't really like your photographs much better than Mrs. P. does: but if I could see the original as often as she can, I might be more critical of the copy. Even a poor recent photograph is better than nothing.

You loving (but somewhat tired)

Tom

17 January 1945

I have no letter from you for this week. I had to be up in town for three days last week - with Ashley Dwyer's letter and some other things to do. I was very excited to hear from you and to hear that you were still in London. I had just heard from you last week that you were in London and I was very glad to hear that. I had just heard from you last week that you were in London and I was very glad to hear that. I had just heard from you last week that you were in London and I was very glad to hear that.

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John G. Dwyer (for Ashley Dwyer)

Jan

From T.S. Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,
222 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

*Red Cross Fund
Kew Gardens*

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

EXAMINER 409

Shamley,
February 21, 1942.*Dear Emily*

Your letter 115 of January 31 arrived this week. You seem to be multiplying your own activities pretty recklessly; the committee for extra-mural lectures sounds as if it imposed a good deal of routine work upon you, apart from any speaking you may do yourself; and I very much hope that they provide you with the secretarial assistance you ought to have.

I have felt rather cheered by the cabinet changes this week, though feeling the strain, like everyone else, of the situation in the Pacific. Apart from that area, we seem to be at an interim moment, not likely to know for another month perhaps what the next focal point is going to be. I did my reading of East Coker on Tuesday to the united English and Czech P.E.N. Clubs, before a gathering of mixed nationalities, with Bonamy Dobrée in the chair. I think I read it fairly well. After that the Czech Minister of Education recited the Czech version, which, being accompanied on the piano by the composer of the music, took a good deal longer than mine. Whether he read it well I do not know; he certainly put a lot of energy into it; and I could not help thinking that it would be gratifying if cabinet ministers of larger nations took as much interest in literature as that. He confided to me afterwards that he could have done better without the music; and the musician explained to me that the music would have gone off better if the reciter had kept time with him better: but it was all very satisfactory, with tea afterwards and a great many earnest foreigners and a number of natives whom I had not seen for a long time and did not much want to see. I then dined alone with Bonamy (who is now engaged in army educational work and likes it). I paid a call on Mr. Bokhari on Wednesday, dined with George Every on Thursday, and attended a lunch of the Literary Society on Friday, with the pleasure of learning that Faber had been elected a member (it had been a little awkward because old Sir Ian Hamilton had told him that he had been elected when he had only been nominated). I go back to town for the night tomorrow (Sunday) afternoon; in order to make an early start Monday morning for Glasgow: I only hope that the weather will be favourable and the train punctual, so that I may get there in time for dinner, and not, as when I went to Newcastle, have to go without. My lecture is Tuesday afternoon: I shall not stay any longer in that part of the world than I can help, at this time of year - I have spent some coupons on new warm underwear and another woolen shirt.

I agree with what you say about the dangers of generalisation about Education; one of the easy errors is to expect more of an educational "system" than it will bear, and put upon it responsibilities which belong elsewhere - in the family, the local environment, and the general values of the society in which it functions. It is too much to expect a healthy educational system in an unhealthy society; and if people made more reasonable demands of education, they would be more likely to get from it what it can properly give. There have been some interesting articles in Harper's Magazine from time to time. It is certainly not my business to concern myself with the details of the school system, and that sort of thing; but rather with the funda-

1915

1915

I have felt that I have been... your letter is of course... the committee... the work is now... I very much hope...

I have felt that I have been... the main reason... the committee... the work is now... I very much hope...

I have felt that I have been... the main reason... the committee... the work is now... I very much hope...

I have felt that I have been... the main reason... the committee... the work is now... I very much hope...

mental and perhaps unexamined assumptions.

I enclose (as a matter of mild curiosity) a copy of the verses I have done for Cornelia Sorabji's Red Cross Book. Now Miss Storm Jameson has asked me to do something for an American Red Cross book: I told her that I might have time to think about it by the end of May: but any verses I did for that would not aim at the American reader any more than the British - unlike these, which are directly intended for Indian consumption.

Do try not to overwork!

I will send some communication to Jean - I suppose Scripps College, Claremont, is enough address for her.

Your devoted

Tom

...and

I enclose herewith a number of
I have
I would
I am
I am
I am

Do not

I will
I will

...

...

FOR THE INDIANS WHO DIED IN AFRICA.

A man's destination is his own village,
His own fire, and his wife's cooking;
To sit in front of his own door at sunset
And see his grand~~son~~, and his dog's great-grandson
Playing in the dust together.

Scarred but secure, he has many memories
(Which return at the hour of conversation,
The warm, or the cool hour, according to the climate)
Of foreign men, who fought in foreign places,
Foreign to each other.

A man's destination is not his destiny.

Every country is home to one man
And exile to another. Where a man dies bravely
At one with his destiny, that ^{soil} land is his.
Let his village remember.

This was not ^{your} ~~our~~ land, nor ^{ours} ~~yours~~: but a village in the Midlands
And one in the Five Rivers, may have the same graveyard.
Let those who go home tell the same story of you:
Of action with a common purpose, action
None the less fruitful if neither you nor I
Know, until the moment after death,
What is the fruit of action.

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored across the center fold and is too light to transcribe accurately.

EXAMINER 6212

from T.S.Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,

22 Paradise Road,

NORTHAMPTON,

Massachusetts,

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

51-400. L.B. (A-u-L) Ltd.

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

Letter 113.

Dear Emily.

Shamley,
5 March 1942.

I found myself unexpectedly busy, last weekend, because I was told in Glasgow that the University expect to print each W.P. Ker lecture: having written it only for elocution I had to spend the three days in the country trying to polish it, for I knew that unless I did this at once I might be indefinitely delayed. My visit to the North was very pleasant and successful - what was most surprising was that I caught no cold. As the sleeping car compartments are now reserved for Civil servants - that is to say, employees of ministries and departments, travelling on official business, are very rightly given priority, so that you can never be certain of getting a sleeper - I travelled both ways by day, which meant spending Sunday night in town, and providing myself with sandwiches for the journey. The journey up was very cold, and I am very much surprised to have caught no chill. I arrived in Glasgow, not very much behind time, Monday evening in time for dinner. The Hetheringtons are very agreeable people - I had never met her before, and I had not known that he had been at Merton as a pupil of Joachim a little before me - and did not attempt to have any company until after the lecture, but a professor took me around the University, which I had never examined before, on Tuesday morning. The buildings mostly belong to the period of 1870, when the university was moved from the old 16th century college in the middle of the city, and therefore of no great beauty; but there is a kind of Close, consisting of three sides of a quadrangle with houses for the twelve incumbents of the twelve original professorships, including the house which they point out as the first in the world to have been lit by electricity - when it was tenanted by Lord Kelvin the scientist, a cousin of Mrs. Mirrlees. The lecture took place at three: or should have done, because the lecture room provided proved too small, and we moved to another one with a seating of 500; it was full with some standing, a good audience for war time - attentive and polite, and applauded generously at the end. (You shall have a copy when it is printed!) After that there was a select teaparty, and subsequently a small dinner party mostly professors. The following day, Wednesday, I lunched with George Blake and went by train to spend the night with the Blakes at Dollar, in Clackmannanshire, where they have removed since the war: an unusually comely little early nineteenth century town, centring around the Academy, which is rather a famous local school, and the main street well laid out, with a very pretty burn purling down the middle. Their children are at the Academy, which is rather an unusual sort of school. We had a pleasant evening, with a little of some really remarkable whisky (Glen Rothes 1925, quite new to me) and I had a scramble the next morning (as the alarm clock failed) to catch the 8.10 for Alloa, where I changed for Edinburgh, and at Edinburgh caught the Flying Scotsman for King's Cross. Except for a small flask of whisky they gave me leaking into the sandwiches and cake (damaging the former, but greatly improving the latter) there were no accidents. Nor did I feel so fatigued by this jaunt as I should have expected. Now for the Classical Association again: I have just read over the first part which I wrote, and am not satisfied with it. Dr.

Agnes Moncrieff, the homeopathic cousin, has just been to lunch and pronounces herself well pleased with my health. Tomorrow the Mac Carthys come to lunch. I had the Pound boy over from Charterhouse to lunch last Sunday. He is certainly a little odder than most boys, talkative and nervous, with poor eyesight - those are the only characteristics reminding me of his father. He is rather friendless, has only seen his father once or twice in his life, and his mother only for a month every summer; and now of course as they are still in Italy he is completely cut off from them. He sees one or two of his mother's relatives, and spends his holidays with a lady who has acted as his guardian in the past. Of course his father's deplorable political views are a handicap to him; but I rather liked the combination of detachment and respect with which he was able to speak of his father, without being apparently on the defensive. I am very glad for his sake that the boy (he is fifteen) tends to be scientific rather than literary: the omens will be much better for him.

I have had no letter yet this week or last. I go to Winchester for the night on Monday (not a difficult journey from here) to stay with Gordon Selwyn at the Deanery and discuss Classical Education, about which he recently expressed himself in Convocation; but I hope to get back on Thursday from London to get on with my writing. I am thankful that I do not have to go to Oxford this month, unless I can give the time to go to a conference of the Moot at the very end.

Your devoted

Pom

EXAMINER 472

from T.S.Eliot,

Witley Wood,

Witley Green,

Wokingham, Surrey



Miss Emily Hale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

Dearest Emily,

16 March 1942.

This has been a busy week, with going to Winchester on Monday, which was pleasant, though I had not seen Selwyn since his wife died last year - she was asphyxiated by fumes in her garage, and though his remarks on Classical Education, which I read, did not have a close bearing on the subject of my address. I returned to Shamley (from London) on Thursday afternoon, in order to re-write the same address; and have now, with much toil, completed it, I think, but for possible minor revisions after I have shown it to Geoffrey. Until to-day I have not taken the time to write even business letters: in my spare time I have always manuscripts to read. Another busy week ahead of me: tomorrow, after lunching with Watt, the agent who thought of the Kipling idea, I have a meeting of the Theological Literature Association in the afternoon, followed closely by one of the Christian News Letter Board which will last into the evening; Wednesday, after the usual Book committee, I go straight to a meeting of a new body initiated by Oldham which he calls the Christian Frontier; and I am not sure that there is not a meeting of the Sword of the Spirit on Thursday. On the other hand, I shall play truant to the weekend meeting of the Moot over Palm Sunday. I must stay in town until Friday afternoon, as Faber has been elected to the Literary Society, and this will be his first appearance. I am very glad of this, as it is an honour that pleases him very much. Also, Victor Demant has been given a canonry at St. Paul's, which is very good news, and will give him a decent income and a certain amount of leisure for writing, which he could hardly make time for in his parish in Richmond. I have been elected to another dining club, called simply "The Club", having had a continuous existence since Joshua Reynolds and Dr. Johnson founded it. But it is not now especially literary, which is why I suppose that they wanted me.

This has been a quiet weekend, with Hope away (she has just returned) with Margaret Behrens. She is a neurotic person, both lethargic and nervous: she seems to spend a good deal of time sleeping, but when she is not sleeping one is aware of it, talking to her dog, or calling for a servant instead of ringing a bell; and the fact that Mrs. Mirrlees has recently become very deaf makes the house noisier still. But they could not be kinder or more hospitable. It was pleasant being alone with the two old ladies, and it is good for Mrs. M. I think to have occasional peace and quiet.

I never know when your vacation comes, except that I know it never coincides with Easter; perhaps it has been taking place already: I have had no letter from you last week. It seemed to me very strange at Harvard that lectures went on even on Good Friday. I have thought of taking that whole week off for work, except that I should like to attend some office or other at St. Stephen's during the week. Last year I was in bed at Easter; so far I have got through this winter with only three days (after Christmas) in bed.

The present state of affairs, especially in the Pacific, pro-

duces a state of mental tension which makes my brain work very slowly and painfully in my writing; and has had, I think an odd effect on my letters. When I sit down to write a letter, I can remember most of the events of the week to record - though even these I sometimes forget until after they have ceased to be worth mention; but the thoughts that come into my mind to transmit, at odd moments, disappear; and even personal expression (as you, and even my family, may notice) is frozen. It comes to the surface at moments when I am alone, but not with the typewriter in front of me. Such a heavy sadness weighs on one all the time, which colours even the most optimistic moment; and it is all the harder to cope with because one cannot afford to be often wholly conscious of it. May Easter bring us a little peace of a better kind!

Mrs. M. has been very happy this week, as her son has just been made a major-general. But I fear that she feels it very unlikely that she herself will live until he comes home.

With Easter thoughts,

Your loving Tom

I read that you are been severely rationed in clothing in the States. I hope that this did not catch you badly provided, but I am afraid it did.

EXAMINER 472

from T.S. Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Hamley Green,
Windsor, Surrey



ms
Miss Emily Hale,

22 Paradise Road,

NORTHAMPTON,

Massachusetts,

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

Shamley,
22 March 1942.*My Dear,*

I am writing on Sunday, as I have to go to town a day earlier this week: the intimations from one of my remaining teeth sent me to the dentist on Friday, to be x-rayed, and I go to him again tomorrow to find whether it means another subtraction. Otherwise I have been quite well, but if you do not hear from me for several weeks it will mean that I have mumps! I hope not, as it is an unpleasant minor ailment for an adult, and as I have so much to do: my address to the Classical Association would have to be read for me, and another task which I was to undertake directly after that, and which, being of a semi-official nature, I cannot talk about until afterwards, will have to be abandoned. The culprit is Anne Faber, who was back from Oxford this week, and who complained of a swollen gland on Friday morning: it was not much of a swelling, and her temperature was normal, but I was in a car with her for a few minutes and walked down the street as her dentist is not far from mine. If this does happen, I shall try to get put into a nursing home: but I hope it won't, and in the latter event you may get a mysterious cable " Re letter 22nd All Well"!

Your letter of the 13th February arrived at the beginning of the week and that of the 25th before I returned. I congratulate you on the note in the local paper on the S.P.C.A. and hope that it impresses the college authorities. But I do hope that you can cut down some of these activities, especially the club for which you talk on French Migrations in the Middle West - however well you do it, and I am sure it will be well done, it is (as you rather admit) an obvious waste of your time and energy. The talk on Voice and Speech I do not disapprove. You should not, by the way, have sent me the cutting, or any cutting you want back, because you will have to wait for the end of the war to get it: we are not allowed to include printed matter in letters; and books have to be sent only by people holding licences to do so, such as publishers and most booksellers.

Your letters contained a deal of information - it is interesting incidentally to learn that you have daylight-saving time too, and have had also to get up in the dark: you will notice it more than we, both because it is new, and because in America people start earlier in the morning anyway. That time has now passed, and I am able to go to church in full daylight: in the winter it is just twilight as one is walking back. I hope that Mrs. Flanagan will be satisfactory: my suspicion was that the effect on Vassar was that they made far too much of drama, to the possible detriment of other studies: I believe that dramatic activities at that age out to be undertaken (in moderation) outside of the regular work - the voice and speech training is quite another matter. I should not have thought her qualified to undertake a wider post, such as that of Dean. But the chief question is that you should find her easy to get on with.

I suppose that you are now nearing the end of the vacation, and return before Easter. I intend to take next week off for writing,

airmail

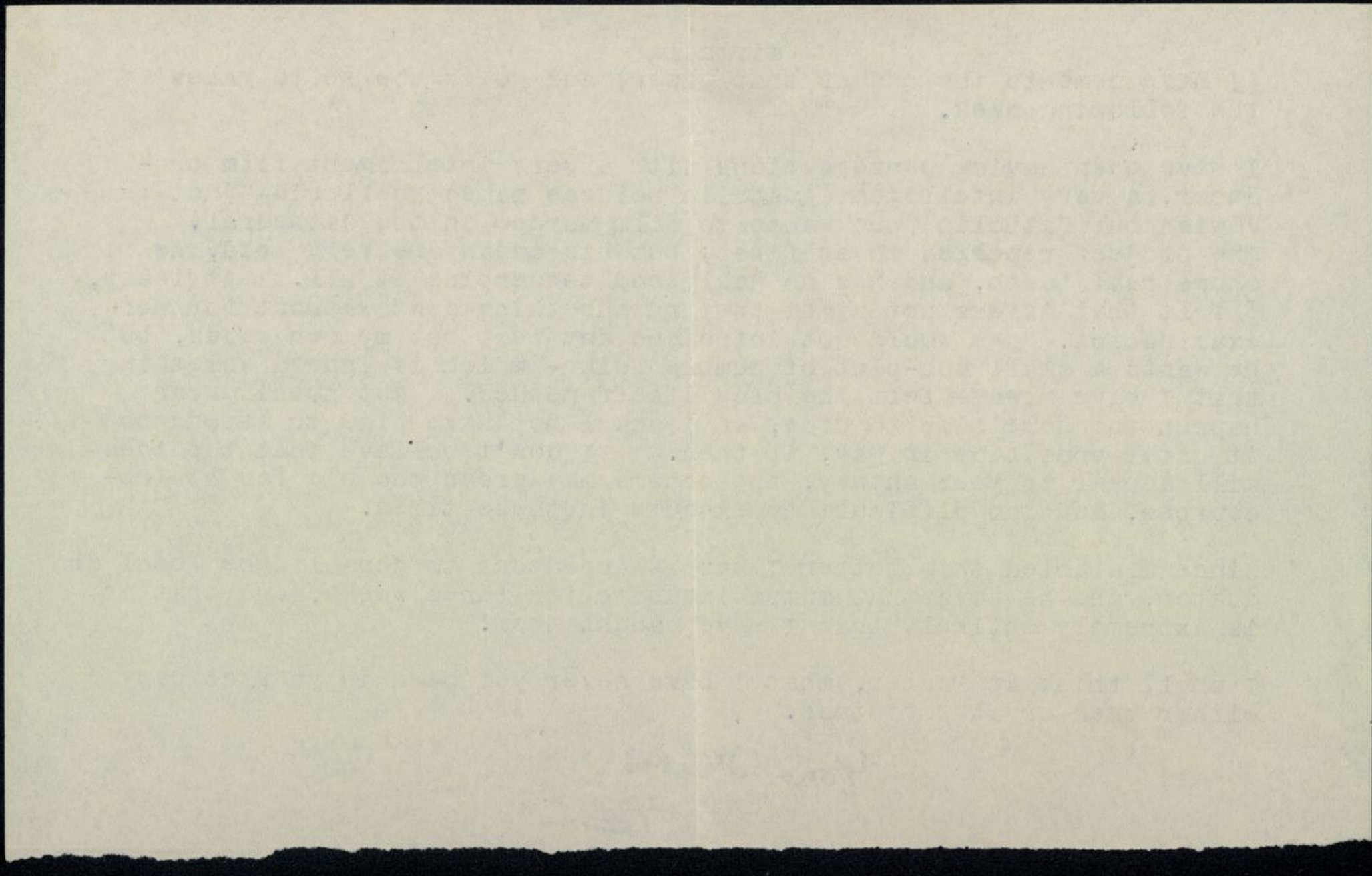
(I have come to the end of that/paper) and go to the De la Mares the following week.

I have been having conversations with a very intelligent film producer, a very intelligent Austrian refugee named Hoellering (not Jewish but Catholic) who wants to film Murder in the Cathedral. The project repelled me at first; but his ideas are very good, he shows real taste, and has no Hollywood tendencies at all. At least, I felt that it was not right to turn the thing down without further examination. He would not introduce any text but my own words, but he wants a small sub-plot of humble folk - which is indeed something that I have always felt the play itself needed. But nothing can happen for some time to come, as I shall not have time to attend to it until some time in May, if then. I don't believe that the idea will appeal to you: anyway, the scheme may prove too big for his resources, and too difficult to execute in these times.

Since I started this letter I have slipped out to consult the local ~~xx~~ doctor, and he says that mumps incubate for three weeks, and that it is extremely unlikely that I have caught them!

I shall think at Easter, that I have never yet been in your company either then or at Christmas.

Your devoted
Tom



EXAMINER 1330

Tom T.S. Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
SHAMLEY Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



Miss Emily Hale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

P.C. 90

OPENED BY

THE
CRITERION

A QUARTERLY REVIEW

EDITED BY T. S. ELIOT

TELEPHONE: MUSEUM 9543

TELEGRAMS: FABBAF, WESTCENT, LONDON

24 RUSSELL SQUARE,

LONDON, W.C.1

Easter Monday, 1942.

Dear Emily

Your dear cable was a very welcome surprise, arriving on Easter day, on my return from early communion, before breakfast - that is to say, it was telephoned, being Sunday, received by the housekeeper Miss James (known as Jimmie) and correctly taken down after she had grasped the fact that it was not from Lily Hole, a housemaid with adenoids who has left in order to do war work at a crêche. I have also two letters, 116 and 118 to acknowledge: and am myself a week late in writing - because I hve stayed away from town this last week in order to get two pieces of writing done (and have done them, and also a prefatory note for my little book of selections from the work of James Joyce). When I have to do writing under pressure I am apt to neglect all correspondence, because it interrupts the continuity and takes my mind off: so now I have a number of letters to write. There have been also a number of details to arrange about the Classical Association meeting in Cambridge next week: to secure rooms for myself at Magdalene, to make sure that my black gown can be found (for the dinner), to order a scarlet gown (for giving the Address in), to find out whether there will be an ecclesiastic present at the dinner (to say grace: otherwise I have got the Magdalene Latin grace to memorise), to think of the appropriate words in which to introduce the Guest of the Evening - the Provost of King's - who is also to be the next president, only the election hasn't taken place yet; to arrange with John Hayward when to see him. This last is not so simple as it was, because the Hutchinsons are living at Merton Hall now: I have an affection for them as old friends, but as old friends whom I have rather outgrown; and St. John has had a stroke and is having to try to learn to read all over again, and his memory fluctuates.

I was very glad of all your news. (I thought Edward Everett died long before you were born: and as for the Battle of Manilla Bay - that battle - I was keeping a scrapbook of the Spanish War, but was not yet of years when I could handle even a catboat).. I should like to have seen the evening grosbeaks, a beautiful bird. I grieve to hear of Uncle John fading away from you in this way, apart from its being simply a symptom of a less vigorous hold on life: the time does come, I suppose, in one's relations with any person much older than oneself, when one has to keep in mind that the person one knew in the past is the real person, and now, at best, only partly present.

And that the past is more real than the present. Our generation has all the usual normal adjustments to face, in getting older (part of which is other people's getting still older) and perhaps a greater adjustment to a changing world than any generation before us - not merely the adaptation to changed conditions in one particular place (the which is of course the more violent and cruel, as for the Poles) but to a change of conditions of the whole world. How far this affects, not only one's general way of life, but one's actual function in the world, I cannot yet see: but I must go on as long as possible believing that the sort of thing which I have proved to do best in the past, is the sort of thing which I should still aim to do. After this rush is over I shall take up my *Little Gidding* again: meanwhile I cannot tell you happy I am in your liking the verses for the Indian Troops. (I have made a few changes, in deference to the prejudices and beliefs of the possible Indian audience: removed the dog, and changed "graveyard" to "memories" as a good Moslem would not like the idea of being buried side by side with an unbeliever in his faith - changes for the worse, but the point is not to write a poem but to please the Indians in a dignified way). If the Kipling has not reached you by the time you get this, tell me and I will send another.

I look forward to the socks. I had a nice letter from Uncle John, quite in his usual style, concerning Edward Everett (who this man in Cambridge is, or what he is doing, I do not know). I shall write again this Thursday - as after that I go up to town (the *Mirrlees* are going away for a change while the house is spring cleaned) and then to Cambridge: and it is likely that from Cambridge I may have to go direct to the retired place where I am to be doing two or three weeks special work, which I am not supposed to mention at present, but will tell you about afterwards. And I am afraid that part of the conditions is that I shall be unable to write any letters while I am there: but I will send you a cable when I return to life. Meanwhile, till Thursday. No mumps. My jaw very comfortable, but not quite ready for the extra tooth to be attached to my plate.

Your loving
Tom

from T.S.Eliot,
Shamley Wood,
Shamley Green,
Guildford, Surrey.



AIR MAIL

Miss Emily Hale,
22 Paradise Road,
NORTHAMPTON,
Massachusetts,

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

EXAMINER 6375

51-1545 CP&PCoLtd

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Letter
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24 RUSSELL SQUARE,

LONDON, W.C.1

10 April 1942.

My Dearest Emily.

This is merely a line to make the gap a little narrower, for I have been busied with practical matters: the household at Shamley has been in a great bustle, because everyone is going away except the women who are to do, apparently, some prodigious spring cleaning which will go on for three weeks, no doubt directed by telephone from Hindhead. I have been dithering about wondering what to take away with me, for at this interim season it is difficult to decide upon the most probable proportion of heavy and light clothes: but one usually compromises and then is short of something. I go tomorrow to the De la Mares for the weekend, the three weeks of possible mumps having expired to-day without any visible or sensible sign of infection; and after doing some business in town on Monday go down to Cambridge for the series of tasks I have outlined; and on Thursday come up just for the day to leave a plate at the dentist's in the morning and to retrieve it in the afternoon by which time it will have been fitted with an extra tooth. (It is a frontish one). I did take a short stroll after lunch, to look for the cowslips, which are beginning to expand, and in one dell not far away are mingled with the white wild anemone, with which they go very well. No cuckoo yet: and this, alas, is not one of the corners frequented by the nightingale, which I hope to hear later at Herbert Read's - since the Morleys left that is the only convenient spot in which to hear them. I hope after this four weeks not to have to go away again for the rest of the summer: except that I may go down to Wales. When I say, not go away, I mean of course beyond my regular shuttle between here and London, or here and London and Much Hadham.

I may write a scribble from Cambridge; but you know what I am when separated from my typewriter. My gown, hood and surplice have been discovered. This is the time of year when I used to begin to count until your arrival in England: but I now go on hoping that some mission may appear to take me to America before I can again look forward to that - though I prefer the latter! especially in the spring, and because of memories.

You loving Tom

THE
ORIENTION

OF THE
EARTH

BY
J. H. COOPER

NEW YORK
1881

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